## Mathematics <br> Quarter 1 - Module 8 Illustrating the Slope of a Line



## Mathematics - Grade 8 <br> Alternative Delivery Mode <br> Quarter 1 - Module 8 Illustrating the Slope of a Line <br> First Edition, 2020

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Published by the Department of Education
Secretary: Leonor Magtolis Briones
Undersecretary: Diosdado M. San Antonio

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Printed in the Philippines by
Department of Education - Caraga Region
Office Address: Learning Resource Management Section (LRMS)
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## 8

## Mathematics <br> Quarter 1 - Module 8 Illustrating the Slope of a Line

## Introductory Message

For the facilitator:
Welcome to the Mathematics 8 Alternative Delivery Mode (ADM) Module on Illustrating Slope of a Line!

This module was collaboratively designed, developed and reviewed by educators both from public and private institutions to assist you, the teacher or facilitator in helping the learners meet the standards set by the K to 12 Curriculum while overcoming their personal, social, and economic constraints in schooling.

This learning resource hopes to engage the learners into guided and independent learning activities at their own pace and time. Furthermore, this also aims to help learners acquire the needed 21st century skills while taking into consideration their needs and circumstances.

As a facilitator, you are expected to orient the learners on how to use this module. You also need to keep track of the learners' progress while allowing them to manage their own learning. Furthermore, you are expected to encourage and assist the learners as they do the tasks included in the module.

For the learner:
Welcome to the Mathematics 8 Alternative Delivery Mode (ADM) Module on Illustrating Slope of a Line!

This module was designed to provide you with fun and meaningful opportunities for guided and independent learning at your own pace and time. You will be enabled to process the contents of the learning resource while being an active learner

This module has the following parts and corresponding icons:
What I Need to Know This will give you an idea of the skills or competencies you are expected to learn in the module.

What I Know

What's In

What's New


What is It

What's More


What I Have Learned


What I Can Do


Assessment

## Additional Activities



Answer Key
This part includes an activity that aims to check what you already know about the lesson to take. If you get all the answers correct (100\%), you may decide to skip this module.

This is a brief drill or review to help you link the current lesson with the previous one.

In this portion, the new lesson will be introduced to you in various ways; a story, a song, a poem, a problem opener, an activity or a situation.

This section provides a brief discussion of the lesson. This aims to help you discover and understand new concepts and skills.
This comprises activities for independent practice to solidify your understanding and skills of the topic. You may check the answers to the exercises using the Answer Key at the end of the module.

This includes questions or blank sentence/paragraph to be filled in to process what you learned from the lesson.

This section provides an activity which will help you transfer your new knowledge or skill into real life situations or concerns.

This is a task which aims to evaluate your level of mastery in achieving the learning competency.
In this portion, another activity will be given to you to enrich your knowledge or skill of the lesson learned.

This contains answers to all activities in the module.

At the end of this module you will also find:

## References

This is a list of all sources used in developing this module.

The following are some reminders in using this module:

1. Use the module with care. Do not put unnecessary mark/s on any part of the module. Use a separate sheet of paper in answering the exercises.
2. Don't forget to answer What I Know before moving on to the other activities included in the module.
3. Read the instruction carefully before doing each task.
4. Observe honesty and integrity in doing the tasks and checking your answers.
5. Finish the task at hand before proceeding to the next.
6. Return this module to your teacher/facilitator once you are through with it.

If you encounter any difficulty in answering the tasks in this module, do not hesitate to consult your teacher or facilitator. Always bear in mind that you are not alone.

We hope that through this material, you will experience meaningful learning and gain deep understanding of the relevant competencies. You can do it!


## What I Need to Know

This module helps you understand how slope of a line can be used to describe the steepness of a line. It is here to guide you on how to find the rate of change or the slope of a line given two points, equation, and graph. The scope of this module enables you to use it in many different learning situations. The lesson is arranged to follow the standard sequence of the course. But the order in which you read them can be changed to correspond with the textbook you are now using.

This module contains:

Lesson 1 - Illustrating Slope of a Line Given Two Points, Equation and Graph
After going through this module, you are expected to:

1. describe the slope of a line;
2. determine the slope of a line given two points, equation, and graph; and
3. reflect on the relevance of the slope of a line in real-life setting.

## What I Know

Read the questions carefully and choose the letter of the correct answer. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

1. The steepness of the line also commonly known as rise over run is called
A. linear equation
C. linear inequality
B. linear function
D. slope
2. Which formula is used in finding the slope if two points of a line is given?
A. $m=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}$
B. $m=\frac{y_{2}-x_{1}}{x_{2}-y_{1}}$
C. $m=\frac{x_{2}-x_{1}}{y_{2}-y_{1}}$
D. $m=\frac{y_{2}-x_{2}}{y-x_{1}}$
3. Which of the following statements DOES NOT describe a slope?
A. It can be found using a graph.
C. It is referred to as the rise over run.
B. It can be determined using a point.
D. It describes the steepness of a line.
4. When can a slope of a line be equal to zero?
A. When the values of $x$ vary.
C. When the values of $x$ are constant.
B. When the values of $y$ vary.
D. When the values of $y$ are constant.
5. When can a slope become undefined?
A. When the values of $x$ vary.
C. When the values of $x$ are constant.
B. When the values of $y$ vary.
D. When the values of $y$ are constant.
6. What is the slope of a line that has coordinates $(5,18)$ and $(5,-12)$ ?
A. 0
C. undefined
B. 1
D. negative
7. Find the slope of a line illustrated in the graph at the right.
A. -1
C. 1
B. 0
D. undefined
8. Determine the slope of a line that passes through the points $(8,3)$ and $(-3,3)$.
A. -8
C. 1
B. 0
D. undefined

9. Determine the slope of a line of the equation $8 x-12 y=6$.
A. $-2 / 3$
B. $-3 / 2$
C. $2 / 3$
D. $3 / 2$
10. Which of the following graphs below describes a positive slope?
A.

C.

B.

D.

11. Which of the following pair of points have a slope 5 ?
A. $(2,-5),(3,-10)$
B. $(-2,5),(-3,10)$
C. $(2,5),(3,10)$
D. $(-2,5),(3,10)$
12. What value is missing to the pair of points $(8, \ldots),(6,12)$ to make the slope equal to 1 ?
A. -2
B. 8
C. 10
D. 14
13. Jap was tasked by his math 8 teacher to identify the slopes of the equations written on the board. The equations are: $3 x-8 y=9,-3 x+y=9$; and $5 x-3 y=0$. What could be the answers of Jap?
A. $\frac{3}{8}, 3$ and $\frac{5}{3}$
B. $\frac{3}{8},-3$ and $-\frac{5}{3}$
C. $\frac{3}{8}, 3$, and $\frac{3}{5}$
D. $-\frac{3}{8},-3$ and $-\frac{3}{5}$
14. Sofia, a grade 8 student was tasked by her math teacher to find the slope of the equation $6 x-14 y=11$. After solving it on the board, she came up with answer $m=\frac{3}{7}$. Is her answer correct?
A. Yes, because the equation is written in standard form.
B. Yes, because $\frac{3}{7}$ is definitely the slope of the given equation.
C. No, because the answer should be $m=-\frac{3}{7}$.
D. No, because she didn't follow the correct process.
15. During holy week, John with his motor bike wanted to visit "Poon", a Catholic Scenery situated at the top of a hill in their town. There are two paths to get their; path 1 is longer but it is less steeped, while path 2 is shorter but it is steeper. Which of the following would John most likely do?
A. John would try to go through the two paths, so it would be fair.
B. John would neither choose any. He will stay at home and watch television.
C. John would choose path 2 because it is shorter so he can get there early even if it riskier.
D. John would choose path 1 because it is less steeped than the other. This means that it will be less risky for him to get there.

## Lesson <br> 1 <br> Slope of a Line (Given Two Points, Equation and Graph)

Have you experienced climbing a hill, a mountain, stairs or ladders? How about pushing someone on a wheelchair down the ramp? Which do you think is difficult to climb, a very slanting ladder or a less slanting ladder? Do you think there would be difference in speed when you walk on a flat ground than walking down a hilly road? Would it be possible to walk on the wall? What danger would it cause?


In this lesson, you will find out the answers to these questions and determine the importance of learning the slope of a line and its applications.


## What's In

Let us start this module by refreshing our memories on determining the coordinates of the point and describing its location with respect to the origin.

Directions: Complete the table below by locating each point on the graph and describing the location of the abscissa ( $x$-coordinate) and the ordinate ( $y$-coordinate) with respect to the origin. Point $S$ is provided as your guide. Then answer the questions that follow.


| Point | Coordinates <br> $(x, y)$ | Location of Abscissa <br> from the Origin <br> (units left/right) | Location of Ordinate <br> from the Origin <br> (units above/below) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | $(-8,2)$ | 8 units to the left | 2 units above |
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## Questions:

1. Did you find difficulty in describing the locations of the points?
2. Were you able to locate and describe the location of each point?
3. Looking back at the graph, are points $A$ and $M$ vertically aligned?
4. What is the distance between points $A$ and $M$ ?
5. Name all pairs of vertically aligned points and determine the distance between the two vertically aligned points.
6. Are points $A$ and I horizontally aligned?
7. What is the distance between points $A$ and $I$ ?
8. Name all pairs of horizontally aligned points and determine the distance between the two horizontally aligned points.
9. What is the ratio of the vertical distance of points $A$ and $M$ to the horizontal distance of $A$ and $I$ ?
10. If you connect points M and I , you will form a slant line. The slant of a line is referred to as the slope of a line. What is a slope of a line?

Let us deepen our understanding about slope of the line by doing the next activity.


## What's New

Observe each situation below and answer the question/s that follow/s.
Situation 1: Teacher Carlo is travelling to two different hilly roads.


Fig. 1 Road


Fig. 2 Road

Which road is difficult to drive?

Situation 2: After reaching the top of the hilly roads, Teacher Carlo needs to drive down the hilly roads.


Fig. 3 Road 3


Which road will build up speed?

Situation 3. After moving down the hill, Teacher Carlo is now driving on a flat ground.


Fig. 5
Do you think he can sena text message io ins merids? Why? Why not?

Situation 4. Is it possible for Teacher Carlo to drive like the illustrations below? Why?


Fig. 6


## What Is It

The steepness of the hilly roads (represented by slightly slant road and more slant road) where Teacher Carlo drives up and down is called the slope.

The slope, represented by $\boldsymbol{m}$, is defined as the ratio of the vertical change between two points to the horizontal change between the same two points. The vertical change is referred to as the rise and the horizontal change as the run. In symbol,

$$
m=\frac{\text { rise }}{\text { run }}
$$

In situation 1 of the previous activity, Teacher Carlo is driving up the hilly roads, hence the slope is positive. Take note that the steeper the hilly road that Teacher Carlo drives, the larger is the slope.


Fig. 1 Road 1
Fig. 2 Road 2

Looking back at situation number 2, Teacher Carlo is driving down the hilly roads. The steeper the road, the more the car builds up speed, and the more the slope becomes negative.


In situation 4, Teacher Carlo is driving on a flat ground. As you can see there is no vertical change. This means that the slope is zero.


Fig. 5

Is Teacher Carlo free to send text messages to anyone? The answer is NO.

Republic Act No. 10913 known as the Anti-Distracted Driving Act prohibits distracted driving by restricting and penalizing the use of mobile phones and other electronic devices while driving on any public thoroughfare, highway or street in the Philippines.

Driving like in Situation 4 is a BIG NO. It is not possible. What do you think is the slope in this situation?


Fig. 6
You have just learned about slope of the line which is related to the steepness of the line. When given a graph, we use the formula, $m=\frac{r i s e}{r u n}$ to find the slope of the line. Do you have another way of finding the slope?

Let us look at the other ways of finding the slope of a line with different given.

## Finding the Slope of a Line Given Two Points

Consider the graph on the right and perform the following as instructed:

1. Assign any two points on the graph. Say points $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$. Find the coordinates of each point.

Solution:
A $(5,1)$
B $(7,9)$

2. If $\mathbf{A}$ is the first point, what is its abscissa (or $x_{1}$ )?

What about its ordinate (or $y_{1}$ )?
Solution:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x_{1}=5 \\
& y_{1}=1
\end{aligned}
$$

3. If $\mathbf{B}$ is the second point, what is its abscissa (or $x_{1}$ )? What about its ordinate (or $y_{1}$ )?

Solution:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x_{2}=7 \\
& y_{2}=9
\end{aligned}
$$

4. What is the difference of the ordinates (or $\mathbf{y}$-coordinates) of points $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ ? What about the difference of the abscissas (or x-coordinates) of points $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ ?

Solution:

$$
\begin{gathered}
y_{2}-y_{1}=9-1=8 \\
x_{2}-x_{1}=7-5=2
\end{gathered}
$$

5. Compare the difference of the values of $y$ (the ordinates) to the rise on the graph. What have you observe?

Solution:

$$
y_{2}-y_{1}=\text { rise }
$$

6. Compare the difference of the values of $x$ (the abscissas) to the run on the graph. What have you observe?

Solution:

$$
x_{2}-x_{1}=\text { run }
$$

7. Get the ratio of the differences in the $y$ - values to the differences in the $x$ - values. What is their ratio?

Solution:

$$
\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}=\frac{8}{2}=4
$$

Hence, the slope of this line is 4 .
Given two points, $\left(x_{1}, y_{1}\right)$ and ( $\left.x_{2}, y_{2}\right)$ the slope of the line can be solved using the formula:

$$
m=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}
$$

## Finding the Slope of a Line Given an Equation

The slope of a line can sometimes be quickly determined from its equation.
The equation of the line described by the graph on the previous page is $4 x-y=19$.

To find the slope of the line given the equation, answer the following questions.

1. Is the equation written in the form $A x+B y=C$ ?

The answer is YES.
2. What are the values of the coefficients $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ ?

Solution:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=4 \\
& B=-1
\end{aligned}
$$

3. What is the additive inverse of the coefficient $A$ ?

Solution:
Since $A$ is 4 then the $-A$ is -4 .
4. Get the ratio of the coefficient of the additive inverse $A$ to the coefficient of $B$.

Solution:

$$
\frac{-A}{B}=\frac{-4}{-1}=4
$$

5. What have you observed? Is the ratio of the rise to the run, the ratio of the differences in $y$ - values to the differences in the $x$ - values, the same with the ratio of the additive inverse of $A$ to $B$ ?

Solution:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& m=\frac{\text { rise }}{r u n}=\frac{8}{2}=4 \\
& m=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}=\frac{9-1}{7-5}=\frac{8}{2}=4 \\
& m=\frac{-A}{B}=\frac{-4}{-1}=4
\end{aligned}
$$

The answer is YES.

Given the equation of the line written in standard form $(A x+B y=C)$, the slope is the ratio of the additive inverse of the coefficient $A$ to coefficient $B$. In symbol,

$$
m=\frac{-A}{B}
$$

You are now ready to do the next activity. That slope can be positive, negative, zero, or undefined.

## What's More

## Activity 1: Rise Over Run

Given the following figures below:


Figure 1


Figure 2

Find the following:

1. rise
2. run
3. slope

## Activity 2: Ratio of My Changes

Find the slope of the line given the following pair of points:

1. $(0,2) \&(1,8)$
2. $(-1,8) \&(-2,-5)$
3. $(4,7) \&(9,7)$
4. $(-11,5) \&(4,5)$
5. $(-5,15) \&(9,-12)$

## Activity 3: Slope in the Equation!

Find the slope of the following linear equations.

1. $2 x-3 y=6$
2. $5 x=8+5 y$
3. $7-4 y-20 x=0$
4. $-9 x=-3 y$
5. $15=x+11 y$

When given linear equation, do not forget to write first in standard form which is $A x+B y=C$. Then get the ratio of the coefficient B to the additive inverse of coefficient $A$.


## What I Have Learned

Complete the following sentences below by filling in the blanks with correct word/s or figure/s which you can choose from the box. Each word or figure may be used repeatedly. Write your answer on a separate sheet.


1. A line can be described by its steepness. The steepness of the line is referred to as
$\qquad$ .
2. When given a graph, the slope is obtained by finding the $\qquad$ of the rise over the run.
3. When two points on the line are given, then the formula in finding the slope is
$\qquad$ —.
4. Slope can be determined even if the equation of the line is given. First you will write the equation in the form $\qquad$ .
5. When the equation is written in standard form, the slope of the line can be solved by using the formula $\qquad$ .
6. Slope of a line can be $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , or $\qquad$ .
7. Climbing up a ladder gives you a $\qquad$ slope.
8. Walking down a wheelchair ramp gives you a $\qquad$ slope.
9. When the rise is zero, the slope is $\qquad$ _.
10. When the run is zero, the slope is $\qquad$ .


## What I Can Do

## Let's get this REAL!

Read the problem below and answer the questions that follow/

Shammy wanted to try mountain climbing for the first time. It is one thing that she has been wanting to do ever since, but her having asthma hinders her from doing it for it might risk her health. She has two options. Mountain 1 and Mountain 2 are both popular in their province for their beautiful sceneries, but she has to choose only one that would less risk her health; the one that is less inclined. She knew that the steeper the mountain, the riskier it is, so she gathered information of the two mountains. She drew them as shown below.


Mountain 1


Mountain 2

1. By just looking at the illustration, which mountain do you think is steeper?
2. Identify the rise and run of (a) Mountain 1; (b) Mountain 2.
3. Identify the slope of (a) Mountain 1; (b) Mountain 2.
4. Which of these Mountains would Shammy most likely want to try climbing? Why do you think it is?
5. If you were Shammy, would you try doing new things even if it's meant risking your health? Why? Why not?


## Assessment

Read the questions carefully and choose the letter of the correct answer. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Which of the following equations is to be used in finding for the slope of a given linear equation in standard form?
A. $m=\frac{A}{B}$
B. $m=\frac{-A}{B}$
C. $m=\frac{B}{-A}$
D. $m=\frac{-B}{A}$
2. The following are formulae used in finding the slope of a line EXCEPT ONE.
A. $m=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}$
B. $m=\frac{r i s e}{r u n}$
C. $m=\frac{-A}{B}$
D. $m=\frac{A x}{B y}$
3. The vertical change between two points is called $\qquad$ .
A. up
C. down
B. run
D. rise
4. Which of the following graphs below has a negative slope?
A.

C.

B.

D.

5. What is the slope of the line on the graph at the right?
A. $-3 / 4$
B. $4 /-3$
C. $3 / 4$
D. $4 / 3$
6. What is the slope of a line that passes through points $(3,8)$ and $(3,-4)$ ?
A. one
C. negative
B. zero
D. undefined

7. Given the points $(3,2)$ and $(-5,2)$, find the slope of the line.
A. -8
C. 1
B. 0
D. undefined
8. Given the points $(-4,3)$ and $(-4,5)$, find the slope of the line.
A. -8
C. 1
B. 0
D. undefined
9. Determine the slope of the line $3 x-4 y=24$.
A. $3 / 4$
B. $-3 / 4$
C. $4 /-3$
D. $4 / 3$
10. On the right side is the graph of a linear equation. What is its slope?
A. 1
B. -1
C. 4
D. -2

11. Which of the following pairs of points have the same slope?
A. $(2,4),(1,10)$ and ( $-2,-2$ ), $(-2,10)$
B. $(2,4),(-1,10)$ and $(2,2),(-2,8)$
C. $(-2,4),(21,10)$ and $(2,2),(-2,10)$
D. $(2,4),(-1,10)$ and $(2,2),(-2,10)$
12. Which of the following statement/s is/are true about the slope of a line?
i. Slope describes the steepness of the line.
ii. Slope is the change in the values of $x$ and $y$.
iii. Slope can be positive, negative, zero or undefined.
iv. Slope is the movement of the line.
A. i and ii only
C. ii and iii only
B. I and iii only
D. iii and iv only
13. Janna and Skylar are both trying to climb a mountain located in their hometown. Janna chose to start at the east side, while Skylar chose to start at the west side. The sides of the mountain are asymmetric in form as shown in the illustration below.


What is the slope of each side of the mountain which Janna and Skylar would climb to? (Since both are climbing the mountain, express slope as positive.)
A. East $=2$, West $=\frac{8}{7}$
C. East $=4$, West $=1$
B. East $=\frac{8}{7}$, West $=2$
D. East $=2$, West $=\frac{7}{8}$
14. From the above situation, what could possibly be done so that Janna and Skylar would have the same slope to climb to?
A. Move Janna's side of the mountain two grids to left.
B. Move Skylar's side of the mountain two grids to the left.
C. Climb Skylar's side of the mountain twice to have the same slope as Sofia's.
D. Climb any side of the mountain together so they could climb the same slope.
15. Maria on her way to work has to walk the main staircase of their building to reach their office in the $3^{\text {rd }}$ floor. During rush hours, Maria would use the staircase in the emergency exit to avoid being late. By this, she found out that whenever she uses the emergency exit staircase, she would always feel exhausted than in the main staircase. What statement below would prove Maria's experience as to the steepness of the staircases?
A. The main staircase is steeper than the emergency exit staircase, thus it exhausts Maria.
B. The emergency exit staircase is steeper than the main staircase, thus it exhausts Maria.
C. The main staircase and the emergency exit staircase are just the same in slope, Maria is just weak.
D. The steepness of both staircases does not affect as to how Maria gets exhausted, she is just over acting.

Additional Activities

This fun activity contains houses with roofs of various sizes. Find the slope of the roof of each house. (Express answers as positive slopes.)


1. $\qquad$

2. $\qquad$

3. $\qquad$


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